

Main irregular verbs

infinitive	past simple	past participle	Italian
be	was, were	been	<i>essere</i>
beat	beat	beaten	<i>battere</i>
become	became	become	<i>diventare</i>
begin	began	begun	<i>incominciare</i>
bend	bent	bent	<i>piegare, curvare</i>
bet	bet	bet	<i>scommettere</i>
bind	bound	bound	<i>legare</i>
bite	bite	bitten	<i>mordere</i>
blow	blew	blown	<i>soffiare</i>
break	broke	broken	<i>rompere</i>
bring	brought	brought	<i>portare</i>
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast	<i>trasmettere</i>
build	built	built	<i>costruire</i>
burn	burnt	burnt	<i>bruciare</i>
burst	burst	burst	<i>scoppiare</i>
buy	bought	bought	<i>comprare</i>
catch	caught	caught	<i>acchiappare, prendere</i>
choose	chose	chosen	<i>scegliere</i>
come	came	come	<i>venire</i>
cost	cost	cost	<i>costare</i>
cut	cut	cut	<i>tagliare</i>
deal	dealt	dealt	<i>trattare, commerciare</i>
dig	dug	dug	<i>scavare</i>
do	did	done	<i>fare</i>
draw	drew	drawn	<i>disegnare</i>
dream	dreamt / dreamed	dreamt / dreamed	<i>sognare</i>
drink	drank	drunk	<i>bere</i>
drive	drove	driven	<i>guidare</i>
eat	ate	eaten	<i>mangiare</i>
fall	fell	fallen	<i>cadere</i>
feed	fed	fed	<i>nutrire</i>
feel	felt	felt	<i>sentire, sentirsi</i>
fight	fought	fought	<i>combattere, litigare</i>
find	found	found	<i>trovare</i>
fly	flew	flown	<i>volare</i>
forecast	forecast	forecast	<i>prevedere (il tempo)</i>
foresee	foresaw	foreseen	<i>prevedere</i>
forget	forgot	forgotten	<i>dimenticare</i>
freeze	froze	frozen	<i>gelare, congelare</i>
get	got	got	<i>ottenere, diventare</i>
give	gave	given	<i>dare</i>
go	went	gone	<i>andare</i>
grow	grew	grown	<i>crescere, coltivare</i>
hang	hung, hanged	hung, hanged	<i>appendere, impiccare</i>
have	had	had	<i>avere, fare</i>
hear	heard	heard	<i>udire</i>
hide	hid	hidden	<i>nascondere, nascondersi</i>
hit	hit	hit	<i>colpire</i>
hold	held	held	<i>tenere</i>
hurt	hurt	hurt	<i>ferire, far male</i>
keep	kept	kept	<i>tenere, mantenere</i>
kneel	knelt	knelt	<i>inginocchiarsi</i>

infinitive	past simple	past participle	Italian
know	knew	known	<i>sapere, conoscere</i>
lay	laid	laid	<i>deporre, adagiare</i>
lead	led	led	<i>condurre, capeggiare</i>
learn	learnt / learned	learnt / learned	<i>imparare</i>
leave	left	left	<i>lasciare, partire</i>
lend	lent	lent	<i>dare in prestito</i>
let	let	let	<i>lasciare, dare in affitto</i>
lie	lay	lain	<i>giacere, sdraiarsi</i>
light	lit	lit	<i>accendere, illuminare</i>
lose	lost	lost	<i>perdere</i>
make	made	made	<i>fare, fabbricare</i>
mean	meant	meant	<i>significare, intendere</i>
meet	met	met	<i>incontrare, incontrarsi</i>
pay	paid	paid	<i>pagare</i>
put	put	put	<i>mettere</i>
quit	quit	quit	<i>abbandonare</i>
read /ri:d/	read /red/	read /red/	<i>leggere</i>
ride	rode	ridden	<i>cavalcare</i>
ring	rang	rung	<i>suonare</i>
rise	rose	risen	<i>sorgere</i>
run	ran	run	<i>correre</i>
say	said	said	<i>dire</i>
see	saw	seen	<i>vedere</i>
seek	sought	sought	<i>cercare</i>
sell	sold	sold	<i>vendere</i>
send	sent	sent	<i>mandare, inviare</i>
set (up)	set	set	<i>istituire</i>
shake	shook	shaken	<i>scuotere</i>
shine	shone	shone	<i>splendere</i>
shoot	shot	shot	<i>sparare, filmare</i>
show	showed	shown	<i>mostrare</i>
shrink	shrank	shrunk	<i>restringersi</i>
shut	shut	shut	<i>chiudere</i>
sing	sang	sung	<i>cantare</i>
sit	sat	sat	<i>sedersi</i>
sleep	slept	slept	<i>dormire</i>
smell	smelt / smelled	smelt / smelled	<i>odorare, annusare</i>
speak	spoke	spoken	<i>parlare</i>
spend	spent	spent	<i>trascorrere, spendere</i>
stand	stood	stood	<i>stare in piedi, ergersi</i>
steal	stole	stolen	<i>rubare</i>
swim	swam	swum	<i>nuotare</i>
take	took	taken	<i>prendere, portare</i>
teach	taught	taught	<i>insegnare</i>
tell	told	told	<i>dire, raccontare</i>
think	thought	thought	<i>pensare</i>
throw	threw	thrown	<i>gettare</i>
understand	understood	understood	<i>capire</i>
wear	wore	worn	<i>indossare, portare</i>
win	won	won	<i>vincere</i>
write	wrote	written	<i>scrivere</i>